

# Seminar Vision Systems MA-INF 4208

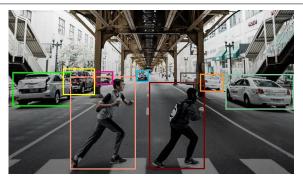
02.02.2024

PROF. SVEN BEHNKE, ANGEL VILLAR-CORRALES

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## The Age of Deep Learning







Expressive oil painting of basketball player dunking, causing an explosion of a nebula

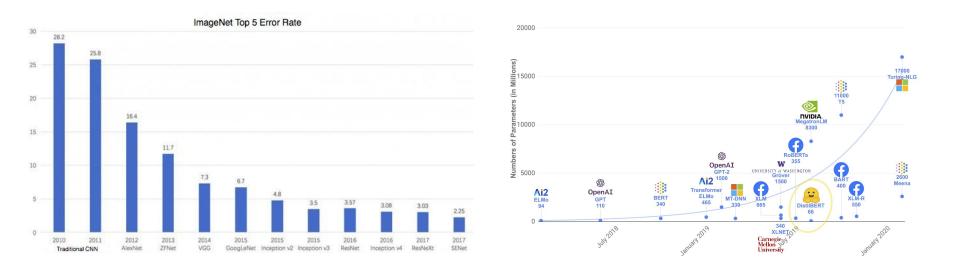




The great wall of China in San Francisco



#### The Age of Deep Learning





## The Age of Deep Learning





## In this Seminar...

• Acquire/improve ability to:

deal with scientific publications (e.g. papers)

- $\circ$  write a scientific report
- present a scientific topic to an audience
- engage technical topics



Important skills for Master Thesis!



#### In this seminar

- Discuss trending topics in deep learning and computer vision
- We will cover the following topics
  - Foundation Models
  - Advances in Neural Networks
  - Neural Rendering and Applications
  - Unsupervised Learning from Videos and Objects

Seminar: Vision Systems MA-INF 4208
Prof. Dr. Sven Behnke, Angel Villar-Corrales
1 Paper List
1. Foundation Models
<ul> <li>a) Pernias, Pablo, et al. Wuerstchen: An Efficient Architecture for Large-Scale Text-to-Image Diffusion Models. ICLR 2024. Link</li> </ul>
<li>b) Yang, Lihe, et al. Depth Anything: Unleashing the Power of Large-Scale Unlabeled Data. ArXiv Preprint 2024. Link</li>
c) Shvets, Mykhailo, et al. Joint Depth Prediction and Semantic Segmentation with Multi-View SAM. CVPR 2024. Link
d) Brohan, Anthony, et al. Rt-2: Vision-language-action models transfer web knowledge to robotic control. ArXiv Preprint 2023. Link
2. Advances in Network Architectures and Learning Algorithms
<ul> <li>a) Liu, Yue, et al. VMamba: Visual State Space Model. ArXiv Preprint. 2024.</li> <li>Link</li> </ul>
b) Weinzaepfel, Philippe, et al. CroCo v2: Improved Cross-view Completion Pre-training for Stereo Matching and Optical Flow. CVPR. 2023. Link
c) Xu, Jilan, et al. Learning Open-vocabulary Semantic Segmentation Models From Natural Language Supervision. CVPR. 2023. Link
3. Neural Rendering and Applications
a) Yang, Jiawei, et al. EmerNeRF: Emergent Spatial-Temporal Scene Decompo- sition via Self-Supervision. ArXiv Preprint 2023. Link
<li>b) Kim, Chung, et al. GARField: Group Anything with Radiance Fields. ArXiv Preprint 2024. Link</li>
c) Yao-Chih Lee, et al. Fast View Synthesis of Casual Videos ArXiv Preprint 2023. [Link]
4. Unsupervised Learning from Objects and Videos
<ul> <li>a) Fan, Ke, et al. Unsupervised Open-Vocabulary Object Localization in Videos. ICCV. 2023. [Link]</li> </ul>

Constraint Miston Custome MAA INIT 4000

Paper List: https://www.ais.uni-bonn.de/WS2324/SeminarVision/PaperList.pdf



#### **Foundation Models**

- Models trained on internet-scale data with broad generalization capabilities
- Applications such as:
  - Text-Image Generation
  - Depth estimation
  - Robotics

`move vwg van to germany`





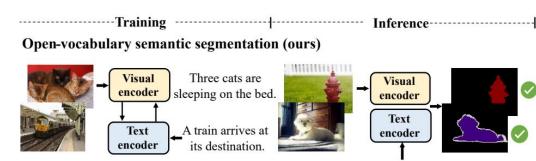




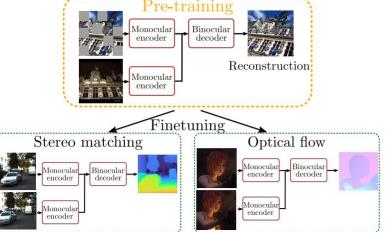


## Advances in Deep Learning Models

- Novel neural network architectures
  - State-space models
- Improved training techniques
  - Masked Self-Supervised Learning
  - Image-Language Contrastive Learning



A photo of {cat/dog/fire hydrant}

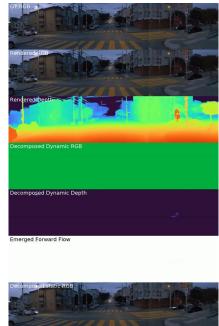




## **Neural Rendering and Applications**

- Learning 3D-aware representations of a scene given a set of posed images
- Applications such as:
  - Spatio-temporal scene decomposition
  - 3D segmentation
  - Novel-view Synthesis







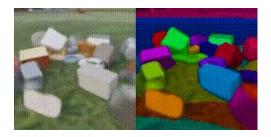
## Learning from Objects and Videos

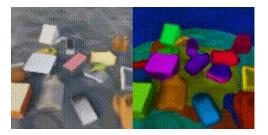
- Learning representations from video data without annotations
- Generalizable models that focus objects and moving segments





(a) Deterministic OSRT Model





(b) DORSal Decoder



#### Select your Topic

#### Send me an email at <u>villar@ais.uni-bonn.de</u>

- Your name
- Matriculation number
- Your two preferred topics/papers
- Upon my confirmation: Register in BASIS

#### **Registration opened until 17.02.2024!**



## Deliverables (preliminary dates)

- **Presentation**: Thursday 21.03.2024
  - 30 min presentation
  - 15 min discussion
- **Report**: Thursday 28.03.2024 (will be one week after presentations)
  - LaTeX template
  - 8-12 pages
  - Brief but readable and informative
  - BibTex citations

Arrange a meeting with me ≃1-2 weeks before the presentation to check the preliminary materials for the presentation and report.



#### Report

- Well structured:
  - Abstract
  - Introduction, methods, results, conclusion, ...
  - Tables and figures
  - Correct citations
- Your own scientific opinion:
  - What are the weak and strong points of the paper?
  - What do you think is missing?
  - Are comparisons fair and believable?
  - Possible future steps?

#### We don't want a copy of the paper!



#### Grading

- 66.7%: Presentation
  - Quality of the presentation slides
  - Presentation skills
  - Ability to answer questions
- 33.3%: Report
  - Overall quality of the report
  - Understanding of the concept
  - Critical thinking and own discussion



## **Slot Assignment Selection**

- Six slots for students
  - Assigned at random



# Questions?

